Amendments to the Claims

This listing of the claims replaces all prior versions and listings of the claims in the applications:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (original) A method for the treatment of psychiatric disorder in a patient, said method comprises administering to said patient a therapeutically effective amount of a PDE4 inhibitor in combination with psychotherapy.
- 2. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychiatric disorder is posttraumatic stress disorder.
- 3. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychotherapy is selected from behavior psychotherapy, cognitive psychotherapy, and psychodynamically oriented psychotherapy.
- 4. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said psychotherapy is selected from behavior psychotherapy, cognitive psychotherapy, and psychodynamically oriented psychotherapy.
- 5. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychotherapy is exposure-based psychotherapy.
- 6. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said psychotherapy is exposure-based psychotherapy.
- 7. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychotherapy is cognitive psychotherapy.
- 8. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said psychotherapy is cognitive psychotherapy.

- 9. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from cilomilast, roflumilast and roflumilast N-oxide.
- 10. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from cilomilast, roflumilast and roflumilast N-oxide.
- 11. (currently amended) The method of Claim 1 or 2 wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of:

6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(Z/E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-phenylethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;

6-isopropyl-8-{3-[(E/Z)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl]-phenyl}quinoline;

6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;

6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(Z/E)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;

2-(2-{(E/Z)-2-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]+1,3-thiazol-5-yl)-2-propanol;

2-[8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-2-yl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]-2-methylpropanenitrile;

2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;

6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)-ethenyl]phenyl}quinoline;

6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl]phenyl}quinoline;

8-(3-{(Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;

8-(3-{(Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;

6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)quinoline;

(E/Z)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-N-isopropyl-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;

- 8-(3-{(E)-2-{3-[(4-methoxyphenoxy)methyl]-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl}-2-[4-(methyl-sulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline; (5-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)methanol;
- (E)-N-isopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- (E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid;
- 2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
- (E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- (E)-3-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid; 6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
- (E)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-1-(1-pyrrolidinyl)-2-propen-1-one;
- (E)-N-cyclopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- (E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- $8-\{3-[2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)vinyl]phenyl\}-6-isopropylquinoline;\\$
- 6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(6-methyl-3-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;
- 6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
- $8-(3-\{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl\}phenyl)-6-isopropylquinoline;$
- 2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
- 2-[8-(3-{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]-2-methylpropanenitrile; 2-methyl-2-(8-{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(2-pyridinyl)ethenyl]phenyl}-6-quinolinyl)propanenitrile;

- 6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
- 2-(6-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-3-pyridinyl)-2-propanol;
- (±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- chiral 4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)-ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
- (\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-phenylmethanol)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4- $\{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]$ -2- $[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}$ pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)propyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4- $\{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]$ -2-[5-(2-cyclohexylmethanol)-thiazolyl]ethyl $\}$ pyridine;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-cyclohexyl-2,2,2-trifluoromethyl)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4- $\{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]$ -2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl $\}$ pyridine *N-oxide*;

- (\pm/\pm) -4- $\{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]$ -2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl)-ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(5-bromopyridin-2-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclobutyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclohexyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl}thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- chiral 4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm) -4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
- (\pm) -4- $\{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-<math>\{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]$ thiazolyl $\}$ pyridine N-oxide;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm)-4-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm) -3-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- chiral $3-\{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-\{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl\}ethyl\}pyridine$ *N*-oxide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(phenylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(2-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopentyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopropyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4,4,4-trifluoro-3-hydroxy-3-(trifluoromethyl)but-1-ynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(6-amino-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[(4-pyridin-3-ylphenyl)ethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)thien-2-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-5-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; and

1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxylic acid,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

12. (new) The method of Claim 1-or-2 wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of:

 $6-is opropyl-8-(3-\{(Z/E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-phenylethenyl\} phenyl) quinoline;\\$

 $6-is opropyl-8-\{3-[(E/Z)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl]-phenyl\} quinoline; \\$

 $6-is opropyl-8-(3-\{(E)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl] ethenyl \}-phenyl) quinoline; \\$

 $6-is opropyl-8-(3-\{(Z/E)-2-(4-fluor ophenyl)-2-[4-(methyl sulfonyl) phenyl] ethenyl \}-phenyl) \\ quino line;$

 $2-(2-\{(E/Z)-2-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]+1,3-thiazol-5-yl)-2-propanol;$

 $2-[8-(3-\{(E/Z)-2-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-2-yl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-phenyl] + (2-1)(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-2-yl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-phenyl] + (2-1)(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-2-yl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(methylsulfonyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(methylsulfonyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(methylsulfonyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(methylsulfonyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-(methylsulfonyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-2-$

 $2\text{-methyl-}2\text{-}[8\text{-}(3\text{-}\{(E)\text{-}2\text{-}(1\text{-methyl-}1H\text{-imidazol-}2\text{-}yl)\text{-}2\text{-}[4\text{-}(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]\text{-}thenyl})\text{-}6\text{-}quinolinyl]propanenitrile;}$

 $6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-\{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)-ethenyl]phenyl\} quinoline; \\$

 $6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-\{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl]phenyl\} quinoline; \\$

 $8-(3-\{(Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl] ethenyl\} phenyl)-6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl] quinoline;$

 $8-(3-\{(Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl\} phenyl)-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;$

 $6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-\{(E/Z)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl\} phenyl) quinoline; \\$

 $(E/Z)-3-\{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl\}-N-isopropyl-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide; \\$

 $8-(3-\{(E)-2-\{3-[(4-methoxyphenoxy)methyl]-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl\}-2-[4-(methyl-sulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl\}-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;$

- (5-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)methanol;
- (E)-N-isopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- (E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid;
- 2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
- (E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- (E)-3-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid; 6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
- (E)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-1-(1-pyrrolidinyl)-2-propen-1-one;
- (E)-N-cyclopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- (E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
- 8-{3-[2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)vinyl]phenyl}-6-isopropylquinoline;
- $6\text{-isopropyl-8-} (3-\{(E/Z)\text{-}2\text{-}(6\text{-methyl-3-pyridinyl})\text{-}2\text{-}[4\text{-}(\text{methylsulfonyl})\text{phenyl}]\text{ethenyl}\} phenyl) \\ \text{quinoline};$
- 6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
- $8-(3-\{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl\}phenyl)-6-isopropylquinoline;\\$
- 2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
- $2-[8-(3-\{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl\}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]-2-methylpropanenitrile;$
- 2-methyl-2-(8-{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(2-pyridinyl)ethenyl]phenyl}-6-quinolinyl)propanenitrile;
- 6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;

- 2-(6-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-3-pyridinyl)-2-propanol;
- (±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- chiral 4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)-ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
- (\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)ethyl}-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-phenylmethanol)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)propyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-cyclohexylmethanol)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-cyclohexyl-2,2,2-trifluoromethyl)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4- $\{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]$ -2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl)-ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl $\}$ pyridine *N-oxide*;

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(\pm/\pm)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine N-oxide;
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- (\pm/\pm) -4- $\{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]$ -2- $[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(5-bromopyridin-2-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine$ *N-oxide*;
- (\pm/\pm) -4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- (±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclobutyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclohexyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- $\label{eq:continuous} $$(\pm)-4-\{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-\{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl\}ethyl\}pyridine N-oxide;$
- chiral $4-\{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-\{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl\}ethyl\}pyridine$ *N*-oxide;
- (±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
- (±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- (±)-3-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
- chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(phenylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(2-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopentyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopropyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4,4,4-trifluoro-3-hydroxy-3-(trifluoromethyl)but-1-ynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or

N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(6-amino-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[(4-pyridin-3-ylphenyl)ethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)thien-2-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]-naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-5-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1, 4-dihydro [1,8] naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; and

1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxylic acid,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.